Popular education is necessary to free government, while despotic govern-ment grows more perilous every year.

United States and Italy.

ment secretary Blaine referring to its minister Baron Fava, clearly states his position and then indulges in a "Sermonette" which is of wide application. If only those who manage international affairs would be more patient!

HAS opened a New Fancy and Green Groments and warranted for five years at from \$16 to \$25, either for Cash or partial payments.

— ALSO A LOT OF —

patient!
"I have also informed him that in a matter of such gravity the Govern-ment of the United States would not permit itself to be unduly hurried; nor will it make answer to any demand until every fact essential to a correct judgment shall fully as-certained through legal authority. The impatience of the aggrevated may be natural, but its indulgence does not always secure the most substantial justice."

Separate Cars.

The Legislatures of Texas and Arkansas have, by nearly unanimous votes, passed laws requiring separate railroad coaches for whites and blacks, following the example in this matter of Louisiana and other States. The New Orleans Time-Democrat has no doubt that all the other States of the South will pass a similar law, and that the Southern railroads will be compelled to provide separate cars for the races. The Time Democrat declares that the prevailing public sentiment is in favor of the distruction, and adds: The law is not intended to the professional transfer of the professional transfer o any hardship to him, for the railroads are required to provide him with first-class accommodations for first-class fare, but its purpose is to establish the the two races in the South. The whites are willing to grant the negro all his legal and political rights, but they will not live on terms of equality with him, and desire to be thrown with him as little as possible. The two races live side by side, but they must live distinct and separate, and the live distinct and separate. separate car law is simply an emphatic mode of laying down this proposition and answering the republican suggestions of social s tions of social equality.-Baltimore

A Horse Kept in a Stall for Nine Years.

We have just received the fourteenth report of the American Humane Asso-ciation, which was held in Nashville Tennessee, last year. On the back of the cover is a picture of a horse which was kept in a stall for nine years. This horse was once valued at \$200, and because he ran away the owner for revenge, shut him up in his barn and never permitted him to leave his stall. Strangers were excluded from entering the barn. Mr. D. (†. Whitehead, the agent of the Milwakee Humane Society, found this once beautiful sorrel horse, with fine long head large hazel eyes and intelligence like large hazel eyes and intelligence like a man, covered with bad sores, reduced to nothing but skin and bones, and the hoofs were nearly a foot long and had grown rocker-shaped. When the animal was untied for the first time in nine years, he hobbled out into the sunshine to nibble the green grass, and showed his gratinde by a low whinny. The owner of this cruelly treated animal was only fined \$25 ly treated animal was only fined \$25 and costs; and again, the defendant sought revenge by suing Mr. Whitehead for retaining the hoofs which he had cut off. The judge decided that the Society should pay \$100 and cost, which the Society did, and new own

The President's Opportunity.

The President has now the opportunity of rendering a service to civil reform and to the just and business-like management of Indian affairs such as is not likely to occur again.

The country is persuaded, without The country is persuaded, without reference to the question of the responsibility parties, that the frequent change of the officials in the Indian Bureau is positively calamitious in its effects. There is no department in which honesty, efficiency, and certainty of tenure are so important, because there is none other in which the opportunities of jobbing and of personal gain at public cost are so numerous and so difficult of detection. The present Indian outbreak is the latest and must be the final confirmation of the judgement of condemnation upon the charge will be made. judgement of condemnation upon the old system. It is bad and only bad in principle and theory. If it has proved good in practice at points, this has been due largely to good luck in the matter of appointments. There is no reason why the President should not at once extend the civil service rules so as to include all those positions in the Indian they are applicable, and the spirit of the reform so as to cover the manage-ment of the entire service No party advantage of any sort can be gained by the retention of the present system. Every public interest and every interest of the Indian urges the immediate extension of the civil service system to cover Indian officials. Why should not the President secure from the present Indian strike at least this one benefit.—From s "The Christian Union," New York, January 22d,

Prof. Irving, son of the brilliant Edward Irving, the great preacher and friend of Carlyle, with all his wit, learning, power, is living in Tasmania, in an obscure and distant parish.

PROF. Irving, son of the brilliant Edward Irving, the great preacher and friend of Carlyle, with all his wit learning, power, is living in Tasmania, in an obscure and distant purish. His friend, the Rev. Robert Day, who lately visited him in "the bush," re lates that when they sat down to dinner Irving took the head of the table and gravely repeated Burns's grace:

Some hae meat, and canna eat, And some hae meat, and we can eat.

And some hae meat, and the training of the pipes for the City Water with the state of the proposed of the control of the control of the indictments made in his court from these railway points were due to whiskey and that numbers of deaths on the railroad recently were due to whiskey and that numbers of deaths on the railroad recently were due to whiskey and that numbers of deaths on the railroad recently were due to whiskey and that numbers of deaths on the railroad recently were due to whiskey and that numbers of deaths on the railroad recently were due to whiskey and that numbers of deaths on the railroad recently were due to whiskey and that numbers of deaths on the railroad recently were due to whiskey and that numbers of deaths on the railroad recently were due to whiskey and that numbers of deaths on the railroad recently were due to whiskey and that numbers of deaths on the railroad recently were due to whiskey and that numbers of deaths on the railroad recently were due to whiskey and that numbers of deaths on the railroad recently were due to whiskey and that numbers of deaths on the railroad recently were due to whiskey and that numbers of deaths on the railroad recently were due to whiskey and that numbers of deaths on the railroad recently were due to whiskey and that numbers of deaths on the railroad recently were due to whiskey and that numbers of deaths on the rail

The next annual meeting of the Woman's Board of Missions of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, will be held at Fort Worth, Texas, June 8.

FISH,

together with FRESH PRUNES, APPLES, &c., and other delicacies. The substantials are

BACON, BREAKFAST STRIPS, MEAL. IRISH POTATOES, and CABBAGE.

FLOUR, MOLASSES, HAMS, Cigars of the Best Brands. Fresh Fish and Oysters, Pork Sausage and he choicest Beef a specialty. Oct. 22, 1890.

DONALDS

Fire, Life and Accident Insurance Represented by:

Fire Insurance Company and adds: The law is not intended to be unfriendly to the negro or to work St. Fall German Fire Insurance Co. relations which are to exist between the two races in the South. The whites Standard Life& Accident Insurance

Mattison,

P. S.—I sell short term Accident polices, which are very popular, and cost only 25 cents per day for \$3,000 Insurance. No one should take a trip without one.

Feb. 9, 1801. 12m. Broker, Donalds, S. C.

Notice of

County of Abbeville.

J. D. CARWILE,

Supervisor Registration Abbeville County. P. O. Address: Level Land, S. C.

WM. PATRICK CALHOUN, Attorney at Law and

REAL ESTATE AGENT

PERRIN & COTHRAN

Attorneys at Law. ABBEVILLE, S. C.

Medical Notice.

charge will be made.
THOMAS J. MABRY, M. D.,
G. A. NEUFFER, M. D.
April 4th, 1890.

CONGAREE

Coumbia, S. C. Agent for

CHAPMAN'S EVAPORATOR PERPETUAL

Just received a lot of Sewing Machines of the latest and most improved styles with all attach-

Canned Fruits, Vegetables, Meats, Horses, Mules and Wagons CASH or on TIME and on the very best TERMS. Oct. 15, 1890.

Dr. C.W. CASON

Practicing Physician, ∴ HODGES, -:- S. -:- C. ∴ OFFICE at the home of Mr. L. A. DANTZ-March 4, 1891. 3m

ORAYDON & GRAYDON, Abbeville, S. C. E. S. F. GILES, Greenwood, S. C. GRAYDON & GRAYDON & GILES

WE have formed a partnership for the practice of law in all its branches, underthe firm name of GRAYDON & GRAYDON & GRAYDON & GILES. All business entrusted to any of the firm will receive prompt attention.

ELLIS G. GRAYDON,

WM. N. GRAYDON,

WM. N. GRAYDON,

E. S. F. GILES.

Terra Cotta Wells.

THE undersigned is not disposed to brag on his new mode of water supply, but it is proven beyond the shadow of a doubt that his wells are the best and more durable than any other kind. He boasts of not having lost a single one in seven years, while two-thirds of his work is for parties having lost their dug wells.

Address,

C. M. CALHOUN,
Greenwood, S. C.
They are free proof and superior to one due.

Greenwood, S. C.

They are frog proof and superior to one dug, and are bound to supersede all others.

Joel S. Baily, Greenwood, S. C.
Greenwood Cotton and Oil Mills.
Cal. Kinard, Ninety-Six, S. C.
Rev. — Pressly, Due West, S. C.
Jones Miller, t bbeville, S. C.
I have sunk nine-tenths of the wells in my town in seven years.
Aug.

THE

-OF-

Abbeville, S. C., DOES GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS.

Buys and sells Exchange and makes Collections. DEPOSITS SOLICITED.

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D. Reese. WATCH REPAIRER,

Abbeville, S. C., Is ALWAYS ready to serve the public in his line of business, and solicits a share of the work in his line.

He will keep a varied stock of the best and cheapest speciacles and eye-glasses, together with silver plated ware and jewelry.

Nov. 19 1899.

IF YOU ARE GOING WEST AND WANT LOW RATES

Texas, Missouri, Colorada, Oregon and California, or any point WEST or NORTHWEST-

To write to me.

FRED D. BUSH, D. P. A., L. & N. R. R 38 Wall St., Atlanta, Ga.

New Goods

THIS WEEK AT THE

6 Rattan Rocking Chairs All sizes, pretty goods.

200 Common Cane And Rattan chairs. 150 Chairs Walnut, Maple, dining and rockers. Our chair de-partment is complete. Can suit any one in need of chairs.

8 Oak Chamber Suits, in wood and marble tops—with toilet in 6 Chamber Suits, In wainut with toilet in washstand and marble top. Prices from 538 to \$100.

12 Baby Carriages
In ration and wire wit prices from \$8 to \$16. wheels. Splendid goods

Walnut Books Cases And Secretaries, will be sold cheap.

Best goods at low prices. 6 Wardrobes
In walnut, oak and poplar. Splendid goods for the price.

48 Sofas Price from \$8 to Seeach We Have Beds.
Tables, Mattresses, Spring Beds, Feather Pillows, and everything usually found in a farniture store. Our prices will be as low as

CHALMERS' Furniture Store.

DR. J. B. BRITT.

Russia is at once the most military and the least peaceful of modern nations. No one reason for its disturbed and dangerous condition is more weight ty than the fact that, for its population of 110,000,000, it extends \$5,000,000 for public instruction; while the State of New York, with 6,000,000 people, extends \$11,000,000 for public schools. Popular education is necessary to from the formula of the state of New York, with 6,000,000 people, extends \$11,000,000 for public schools. Popular education is necessary to from the formula of the state of New York, with 6,000,000 people, extends \$11,000,000 for public schools. Popular education is necessary to from the formula of the state of th

Plantation Supplies. Spring is upon us, and now the question arises where to buy Spring Goods the cheapest. By carefully examining the following List, you will find that

CAMERON'S

IS AT THE FRONT.

∌AND

Ready to Supply Your Demands.

Ginghams, 7c, 8c, 9c, 12c and 12 1-2c Yard. Challies, 5c Yard. Colored Lawns, 6c Yard. Prints, 41-2, 5, 6, 7 and 8c. Serges, 7, 12, 13c Yd. Pineapple Tissue, 12 1-2c Yard. Shirtings, 6c Yard.

Cassimeres, 10c, 12c, 14c, 25c and up.

Henriettas, 25c and up. Shirtings, 10c Yard.

Sheeting, 5c, 6c. 7c, 8c, 21c and 31c per Yard. 30-in. Black Satine, 12 1-2c. 3-4 in. Black Satine, 7c. Checked & Striped Lawns, 10, 15, 18 and 25c. Checked Nainsooks, 10c. Black Lavn, 10c Yd.

Outing Cloths, 10c, 11c, 121 2c, and 16 2-3c Yard. Fine Line Flouncing. Victoria Lawns, 6c, 8c & 121-2c. Hamburg Edging, 3c to 25c per Yard. Hamburg Insertion, 7c, 8c, 8c, 10c and 12 1-2c. Lace Pilllow Shams, 50c and \$1.00 per Pair. LACES AND RÍBBONS AT YOUR OWN PRICES.

\mathbf{STAMP}

Linen Towels, Napkins, Fans, Parasols, Bank Ladies' Kid Gloves, Mits, Silk Gloves.

Ladies' Kid Gloves, Mits, Silk Gloves.

Gent's Black and White Straw Hats, Black and White Outing Shirts, Tennis and Baseball Shoes, Belts and Ties, and our regular Lines Shirts, Collars and Cuffs, Trunks, Values of Shoos.

We have a large stock of every kind of STAPLE and FANCY GROCERIES at the Lowest possible prices, consistent with good quality. Our stock of HARDWARE, CROCKERY, TINWARE, &c., is full and complete in all lines.

We have a large stock of every kind of STAPLE and FANCY GROCERIES at the Lowest possible prices, consistent with good quality. Our stock of HARDWARE, CROCKERY, TINWARE, &c., is full and complete in all lines.

We do claim something that is vastly more important to the buyers, and that is, that our prices are LOWER than any one else.

Call in and see us in our NEW STORE and we promise to prove to you that it is to your interest to trade with us.

We do all we possibly can to satisfy and please the trade, and give you the full value of your money. lises and Shoes.

Candies Direct From Factory.

ery, and all kinds of Racket Goods.

All we ask of our Patrons is to give us a call before purchasing elsewhere, and we will Capital, do our best to please you.

Walter Cameron, Jr., GREENWOOD, S. C.

SAVE YOUR ROOFS.

IT WILL PAY YOU Painting them with the best Mineral Paints. 90 per cent. Iron.

For Sale by

W. Lawson & Co.

The best quality of KEROSENE sold by H. W. LAWSON & CO., for 15 cents per Gallon.

THE PERFECTION

Window Screens.

Keeps out all Flies, Mosquitors, &c. For Sale by

& LAWSON Co. March 25, 1891.

This Space is Reserved for

Mathews & Chambers, Baker.

Leading Merchants and Extensive Dealers in Farmer's Supplies at

Lowndesville, S. C.

Farmers Attention

ABBEVILLE OIL &

are now prepared to furnish fertilizers of all kinds. Their Chickasaw High Grade Fertilizer is surpassed by none in the State
They have also a large lot of

ACID AND MEAL

separate for those who wish to manipulate their own goods. All

Rottes

The Undersigned Having Bought

The County right for the sale and operation of the J. G. FALLS & CO. GIN and
LINTER, GUMMER and SHARPENER are
now prepared to either furnish machines or
to do the work themselves. Satisfaction
guaranteed. Those wishing to inspect the
guaranteed. Those wishing at the Abbemachine can do so by calling at the Abbewille Oil Mill. The patronage of all is sollelited. Respectfully.

F. S. EVERINI.

separate for those who wish to manipulate their own goods. All their goods they propose to sell as cheap as can be bought anywhere. Special prices to those buying large lots. For terms apply to

JACK S. & CLEVELAND. Registered in A. K. C. Stud Book. Descendants of Gladstone, Lady Reaconsteld, Pride of the Border, McDonald's Ranger, &c. Border, McDonald's Ranger, &c. Feb. 3, 1891.

SPEED'S DRUG

With a LARE and well Selected Stock of

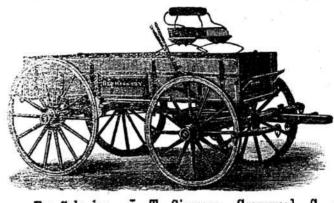
PATENT MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS, PREPARED PUFTY, COMBS, BRUSHES, FANCY GOODS, PERFUMES, STATIONERY, &C.

The demand of this market can be supplied.

Headquarters for fine CIGARS and TOBACCO. Orders by Mail or hand promptly attended to. Prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours.

You are respectfully invited to call.

P. B. SPEED.



In our Elegant New Quarters at the McIlwain Corner,

Where we are offering an immense stock of General Merchandise, consisting of Dry Goods, Flannels, Jeans, Cassimers, Prints, Sheetings, Shirtings, Tickings, Damask, Cretons, And everything else in the DRY GOODS line. We have a full and complete stock of NOTIONS AND FANCY GOOES. We call special attention to our stock of

Ready-Made Clothing For MEN and BOYS. Our selection in this line of goods is very fine in all grades from the finest to the cheapest, and offered at exceedingly Low Prices.

:: SHOES. :: In SHOEs we are in a position to save you money, having bought a large stock for CASH, direct from the Manufacturers before the recent advance in Shoes, and are offering them at Old Prices. OUR SHOES are in all grades from the best hand-sewed to the cheapest. As heretofore our specialty will be

GROCERIES AND PLANTATION SUPPLIES.

R. W. CANNON.

Glassware, Tinware, Woodenware, Crock-National Bank of Abbeville, Abbeville, S. C.

10,000 Surplus, L. W. WHITE, Vice-Preside J. ALLEN SMITH, President.

GEO. W. WILLIAMS, Charleston, S. C., J. N. YOUNG, Due West, S. C., L. W. WHITE, Abbeyille, S. C., R. M, HADDON, Abbeyille, S. C., JNO. G. EDWARDS, Abbeyille, S. C., W. C. McGOWAN, Abbeville, S. C., J. ALLEN SMITH, Abbeville, S. C.

DOES a General Banking business, provides the greatest security and convenience for its Depositors. Is ready at any and all times to make loans based upon such safe collateral our County affords. Sept. 11, 1888, 17

$\mathbf{N} \mathbf{e} \mathbf{w}$ Departure.

STOVES! STOVES! STOVES! COOKING STOVES FROM \$10 UP. HEATING STOVES FROM \$3 UP.

At E. A. TEMPLETON'S.

SEABOARD AIR LINE. GEORGIA, CAROLINA & NORTHERN DIVISION.

Time Table No. 10, 7:00 a. m., Sunday, April 5th, 1890. BETWEEN MONROE AND ABBEVILLE NORTHBOUND. SOUTHBOUND. 1 Class. 2 Class. 22. 2 Class. |1 Class.

21. 43. STATIONS. STATIONS. Ger and Mail. STATIONS. Daily except sunday. Paily except Sunday. Sunday. P. M. A.M. LEAVE, ARRIVE, 7 45 8 15 Monroe... 6 00 8 10 8 31 Potter... 5 44 8 45 8 42 ... Waxhaw 5 35Osceola. 5 25 8 53 9 15 Van Wyck.
Catawba Junction
Harmony
Edgemoor
Hicklin.
Rodman.
Chester.
"andy River.
Leeds
Fish Dam
Adm
Delta
Whitmire.
Lyn 5 15 5 05 4 57 4 45 4 40 4 32 4 12 3 52 3 42 3 30 3 15

11 19 11 31 12 39 1 09 1 34 2 14 2 39 2 51 3 34 2 51 4 32 5 14 5 5 14 5 6 19 6 44 2 41 2 31 2 18 2 13 1 51 1 40 1 28 1 07 1 07 |...Greenwood... 1255 7 35 12 40 7 15 12 20 6 50 P M. P. M.Walden....Abbeville...

Southbound trains, whether delayed or not, have absolute right of track over Northbound Trains of O. C. WINDER, L. T. MYERS, General Manager, General Superintendent, J. A. DODCON, Superintendent. JNO, C. WINDER,

Notice.

F. S. EVANS. J. L. PERRIN In the Stud.

ICED TEA! HOT TEA! A. M. HILL & SONS.

WE are sole agents at Abbeville for the exclusive sale of the celebrated O. & O. and Ko Mi Teas.

each noted for their great strength, purity, and flue bleuding of flavors.

Remember where to get the best Teas at the lowest prices.

March 4, 1891. J. S. COTHRAN. L. W. PERRIN. -T. P. COTHRAN.-

COTHRAN, PERRIN & COTHRAN Attorneys at Law. Abbeville, S. C.

Strayed or Stolen

ROM the undersigned, about the 15th of March, two young hound dogs, one a solid red dog and the other, red with white breast and white ring around his neck and white streak in forehead, will pay five doilars for their delivery to me at Abbeville C. H. L. H. RUSSELL. WANTED!

Old U. S. and Confederate Postage :-: Stamps

USED from 1842 to 1865. Many are very rare and command high prices when on the original letters or envelopes. Send for price list and circulars explaining what is wanted. Best reference furnished if desired.

W. F. LAMBERT,

Alexandria, Va. April 3, 1891. tf

Great Bargains.

WE HAVE JUST PERFECTED ARrangements with one of the most reliable firms in the United States by which we have control of South Carolina for the sale of STIEFF PIANOS, DAVIS & SONS and PALACE ORGANS. We effer instruments at a low prices and on as liberal terms as can be had anywhere. Don't purchase before seeing our catalogues and prices.

Address: JOHN A. HOLLAND, Ninety-Six, S. C. Representative of Chas. M. Stieff, Baltimore.

1,000 yards of calleo, best quality at 5 cents per yard, P. Rosenberg & Co. You can not fail to be suited in our elegant, line of spring clothing. P. Rosenberg & Co.